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ABSTRACT

Alcohol use among 458 members of Greek fraternities and sororities at the University of North Dakota was surveyed. The survey instrument, which was an adaptation of a questionnaire developed by Michael A. Looney, was directed to frequency of use, amounts consumed, type of beverage, attitudes, and demographic information. It was found that approximately 98 percent of students drink alcoholic beverages: fraternity members preferred beer, and sorority members drink beer and liquor about equally. Most drinking takes place in bars or night clubs. About 58 percent of fraternity members consider drinking to be reasonable, while 54.5 percent of sorority members consider it to be occasionally excessive. Respondents drink most often on weekend evenings. The most frequent reasons for drinking were sociability and enjoyment of taste. Situations where alcohol availability was reported to be important or unimportant are indicated. A small percentage of respondents appear to have experienced some problems as a result of their drinking. Questions answered differently by fraternities and sororities are listed. A sample questionnaire and aggregated responses to items are included. (SW)

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GREEK ALCOHOL SURVEY
Results and Analysis

by

Wesley Jensen
Gregory A. Poremba
Robert B. Nelson
Robert Schwartz

RB-DOS-102280

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INTRODUCTION

Alcohol use has become an issue of increasing concern on the UND campus. Intuitively, it is known that students drink, that some are abusing alcohol, and that some situations are conducive to drinking and/or abuse. Quantitative information, however, is needed to provide a basis for future programs and interventions. Where do the problems arise? To what extent are they present on our campus? What are students' attitudes toward drinking? These are only a few of the questions which need to be answered before programs can be effective. Our study attempted to answer some of these questions for one segment of the University population: Greek fraternities and sororities.

In completing our study, we assumed a representative sample of the total Greek membership who attended the regular Monday night chapter meetings. We also assumed that answers to the questions on the survey were individually arrived at and not determined by group consensus during the meeting in which the survey was distributed.

The major limitation of the study was the manner in which the survey was administered. No method of control was exercised over the respondents. This "shotgun" type of approach prevents discovering individual problems if and when they occur, but follow up in the House could counteract this limitation. Further, this sampling method insured anonymity of individual respondents and may have promoted candid responses.

METHOD

Plans for the Greek Alcohol Survey were initially with Interfraternity Council, Panhellenic Council, and Greek Council. At that time, individual Presidents and elected representatives were advised that on a scheduled date they would be asked to distribute a questionnaire to everyone attending the Monday night chapter meeting. These discussions were followed up with a letter to each Greek President asking their cooperation in distributing the questionnaire at the meeting to be held on March 3, 1980, and requesting them to return the completed forms to the Dean of Students Office the following day (See Appendix A). Copies of the questionnaire were then delivered to each of the Presidents who were responsible for the actual survey administration.

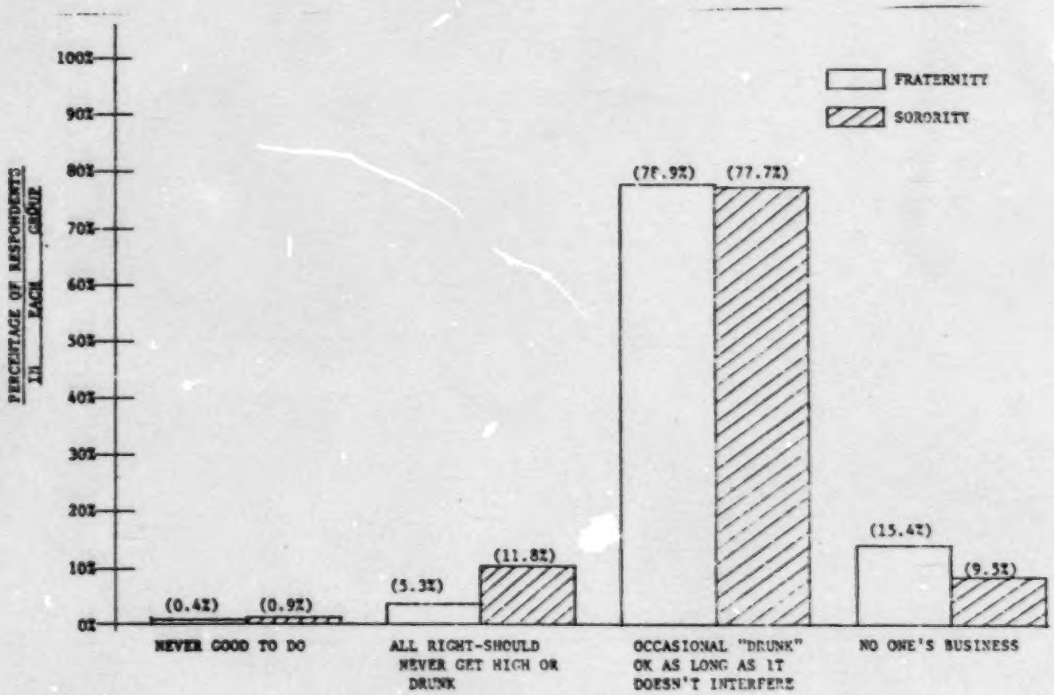
The instrument used was adapted from Michael A. Looney, Health Educator, the California Polytechnic State University and published in The Whole College Catalog About Drinking. Our adaptation was 72 questions long and was concerned with frequency of use, amounts consumed, type of beverage, attitudes, etc., along with general demographic information (See Appendix B). The form was coded for keypunching and analyzed upon return using the University of North Dakota's SPSS computer program.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The majority (98.2%) of students reported that they do drink alcoholic beverages. The general attitude toward drinking is that an occasional "drunk" is all right as long as it doesn't interfere with grades or responsibilities. (See Figure 1.)

FIGURE 1

ATTITUDE TOWARDS DRINKING ALCOHOL



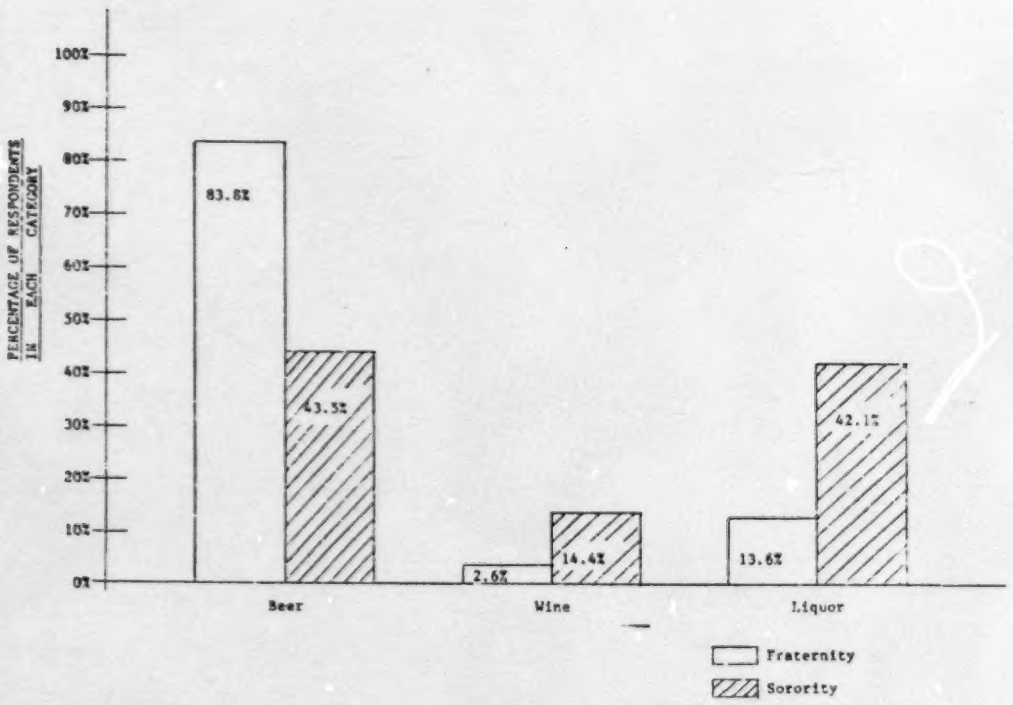
The beverage of choice in fraternities was beer with 87.8% reporting they consumed it most often. In sororities, beer and liquor or mixed drinks were most frequently consumed (43.5% reported beer drunk most often, 41.1% reported liquor as being drunk most often. See Figure 2). For a breakdown of drinking in the week preceeding the questionnaire, see Figure 4.

Most drinking takes place in bars or night clubs. Approximately 90% responded they drink either "frequently" or "occasionally" in such places. (See Figure 3.)

Drinking by Greeks is considered to be "reasonable" by most (58.1%) fraternity men, but "occasionally excessive" by most (54.5%) sorority women (See Figure 5). This may reflect the somewhat more stringent rules and regulations concerning alcohol use in sororities.

FIGURE 2

BEVERAGE DRUNK THE MOST OFTEN



Most drinking (95.8%) was done at night, and occured on Friday (92.4%) and/or on Saturday (92.2%). One hundred thirty (28.2%) persons responded that drinking was done frequently in small groups of the same sex, while 113 (24.5%) said drinking was done frequently with large mixed groups, and 144 (31.2%) said drinking was done frequently with fraternity/ sorority groups.

FIGURE 3

WHERE DRINKING IS DONE-FREQUENTLY AND/OR OCCASIONALLY

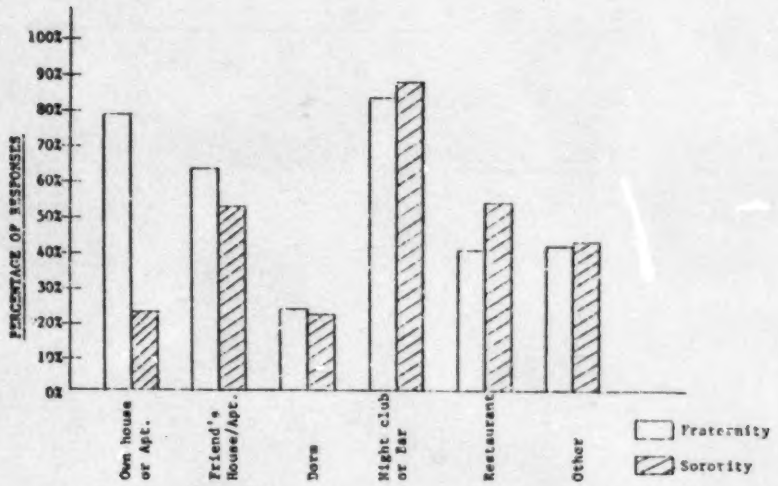
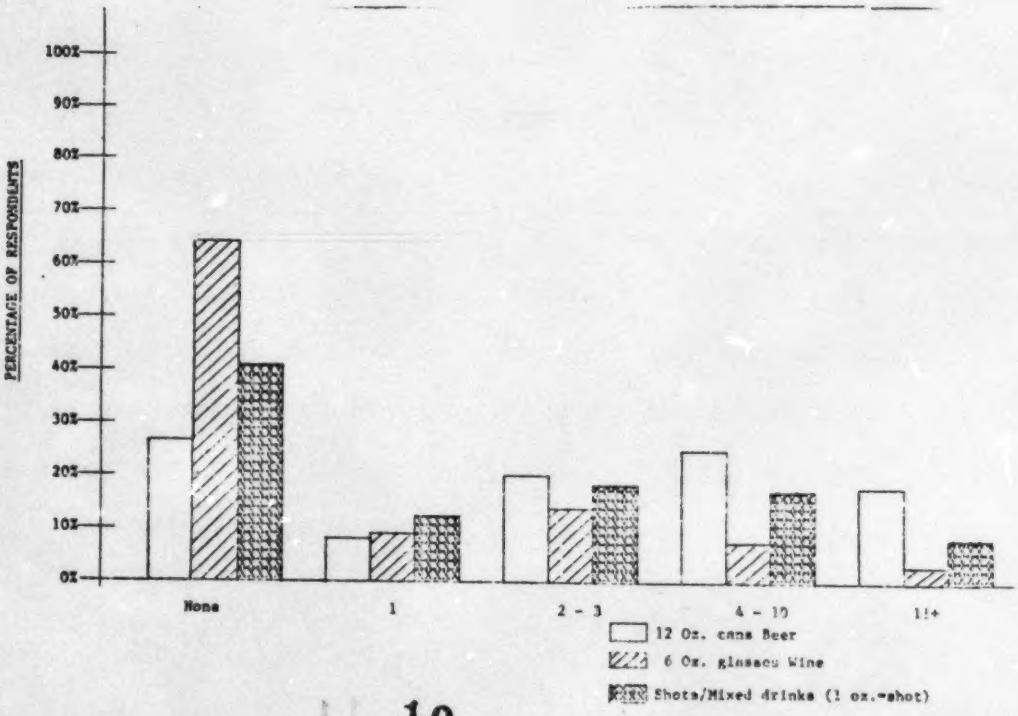


FIGURE 4

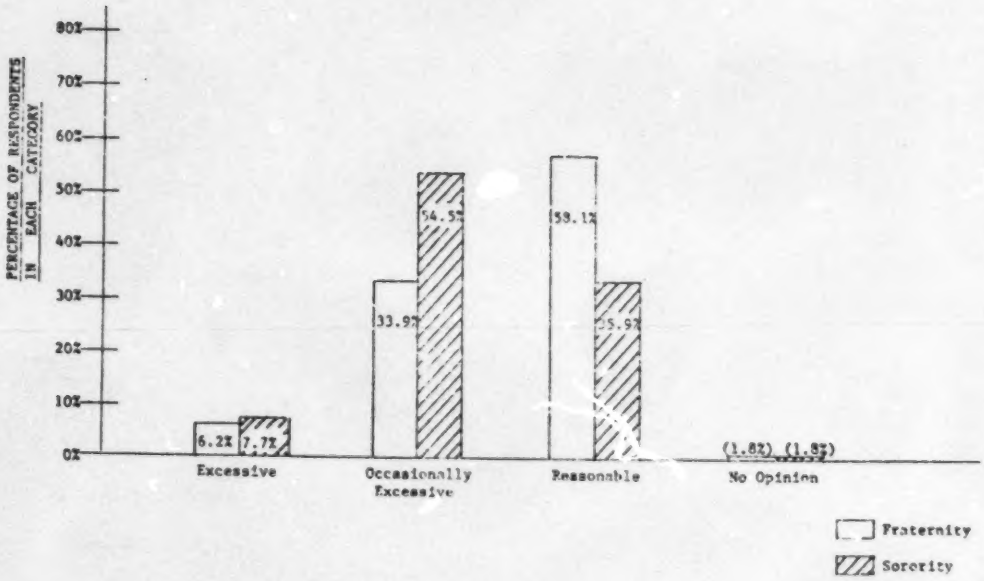
ALCOHOL CONSUMED IN PAST WEEK



A total of 247 (56%) of the respondents reported at least one situation a month in which they were "encouraged to drink more than they would like to."

FIGURE 5

DEGREE OF DRINKING BY GREEKS



The most frequent reasons for drinking were reported as "sociability" (30.5%) and "enjoyment of taste" (24.?%). 24.4% reported alcohol was very important at social functions. Situations where alcohol availability was reported to be of "some importance" were: on dates (60.9%); at alumni events (41.2%); and at social functions (65.9%). Graphs of the response to the questions on alcohol importance are included as Figures 6 and 7.

It appears from these graphs that men consider alcohol to be more important than women do in all situations. Again, this may be due to the difference in house rules concerning alcohol, but further study is indicated.

FIGURE 6

IMPORTANCE OF ALCOHOL AVAILABILITY AT THESE EVENTS

(FRATERNITY)

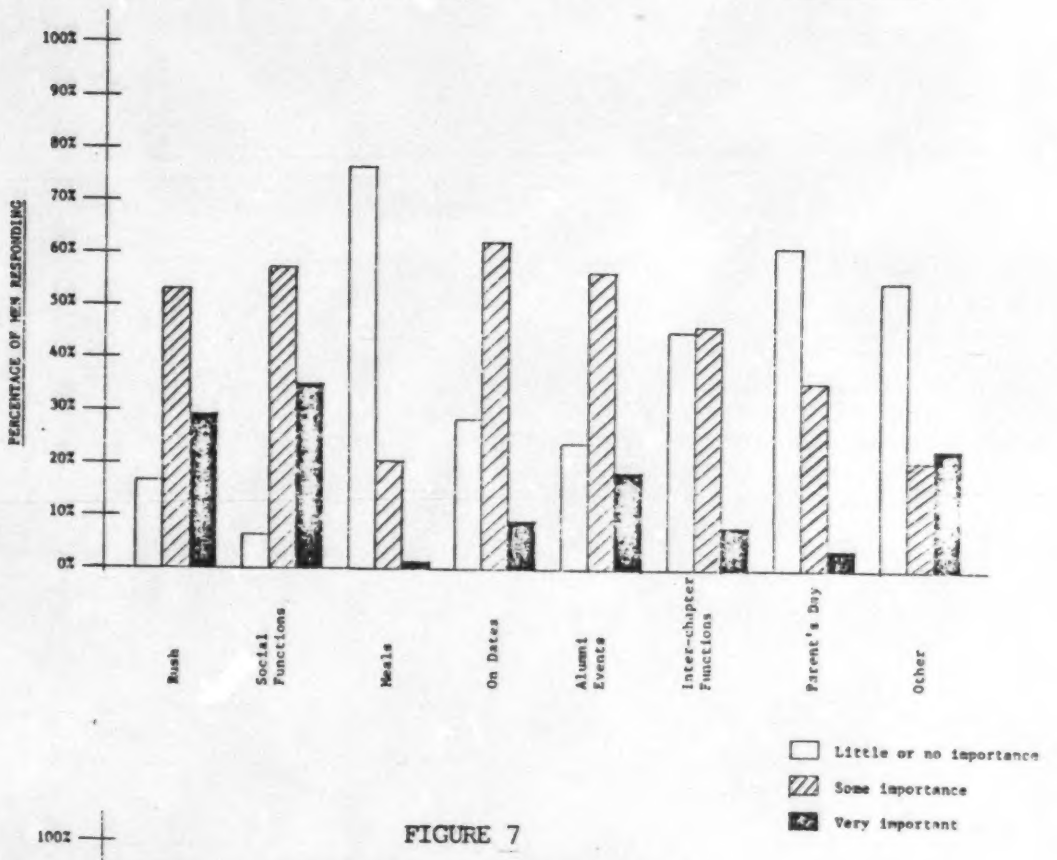
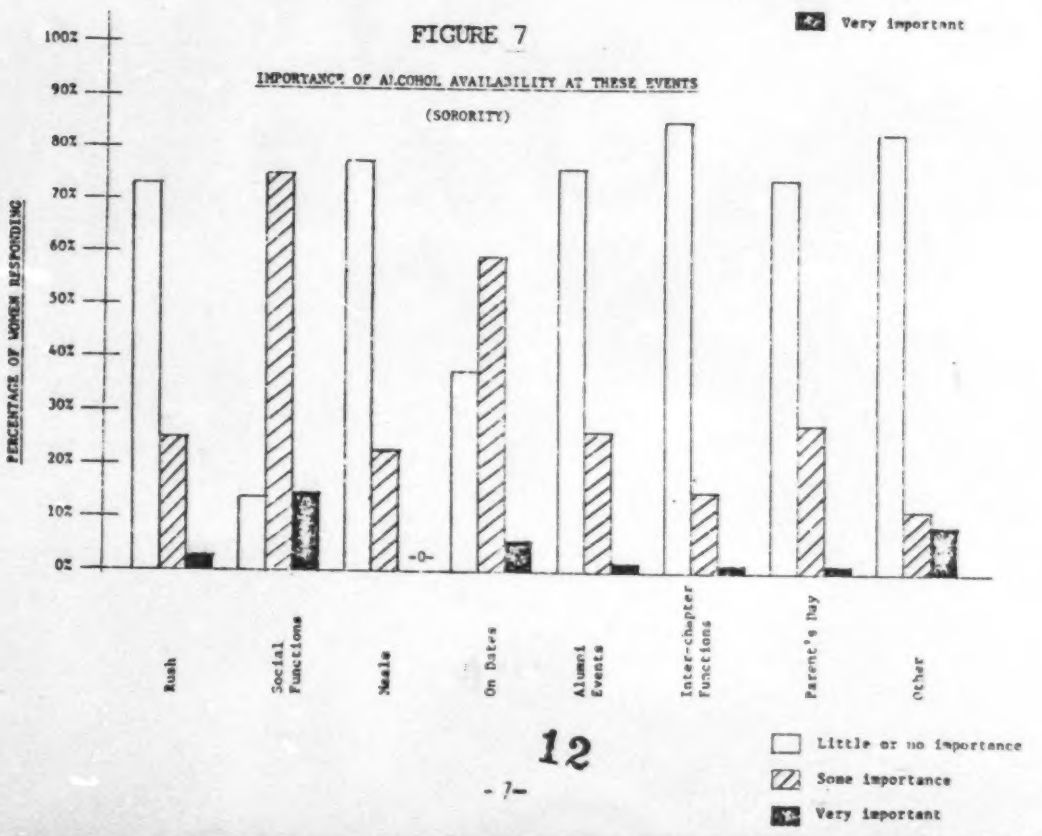


FIGURE 7

IMPORTANCE OF ALCOHOL AVAILABILITY AT THESE EVENTS

(SORORITY)



Absolute frequencies for each survey question are listed on the survey form in Appendix B. Further information may be obtained from the computer program printout.

Chi Square and T-tests are statistical tests which determine the probability that observed frequencies and means, respectively, occurred by chance. If the probability is low enough (5% or 1%), it is assumed the results did not occur by chance and they are "significant."

A table of the significant differences using the Chi Square test for these differences appears in Appendix C. Those questions answered differently by fraternities and sororities are listed as are those answered differently by the individual chapters. The direction of the difference is indicated. T-tests were computed and a table of the significant differences between men and women appears as Appendix D.

SUMMARY

Our data indicate that members of Greek houses drink, that they drink mostly off-campus in night clubs and bars, and that they drink most often on weekend evenings. A small percentage appear to have experienced some problems as a result of their drinking.

Further study would be useful in pinpointing problem areas, as well as providing validation for this survey. If this survey were repeated, those questions which presently were answered with "frequently," "occasionally," "seldom," and "never" should be more precisely defined to make them more objective measures of the responses.

The survey has provided some information on alcohol use in fraternities and sororities at the University of North Dakota. The authors hope it generates curiosity and stimulates further research as well as program development in this area.

memorandum

TO: ALL GREEK PRESIDENTS

DATE: February 28, 1980

FROM: Gail Beck, Panhel President, Bob Schwartz, Greek Advisor
Jerry Popham, IFC President, Greg Mann, IFC Advisor

RE: Alcohol Questionnaire

Monday, March 3, 1980, is a very important day for us. On Monday, each Greek member will be asked to complete a questionnaire concerning alcohol use.

We would like to solicit your help in making this survey a success! Will you please allow time for your members to fill out the questionnaire during your Monday night meeting? The information we hope to gather from this questionnaire is very important to many people. Please stress the importance of this questionnaire and ask that your members complete it with honesty.

We would like to have the questionnaire returned to the Dean of Students Office the next day (March 4). If you have any questions or problems, please let us know.

Thank you in advance for all of your help.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY INSTITUTION

APPENDIX B

UND GREEK ALCOHOL USE SURVEY

1980

The intent of this questionnaire is to determine the extent of alcohol use among Greeks, to determine how our Greeks use alcohol, and to establish a consensus on how alcohol should be dealt with on our campus. Your name will not, indeed cannot, be disclosed as a respondent to this survey since it is not requested on this form. A similar survey was done earlier in the residence halls. We appreciate your time and assistance in completing this survey. The results will be shared with you through IFC, Panhel, and Greek Council.

1. AGE _____
   (Col. 1-2)

2. SEX: (1) Male 233 (50.5%) (2) Female 225 (48.8%)

3. ACADEMIC STANDING:

(1) Freshman	128	(27.8%)
(2) Sophomore	129	(28.0%)
(3) Junior	121	(26.2%)
(4) Senior	77	(16.7%)
(5) Graduate	3	(0.65%)

4. COLLEGE ENROLLED IN:

(1)	Arts & Sciences	73	(15.8%)
(2)	Business & Public Administration	167	(36.2%)
(3)	Center for Teaching & Learning	28	(6.1%)
(4)	Engineering	32	(6.9%)
(5)	Fine Arts	6	(1.3%)
(6)	Human Resources Development	30	(6.5%)
(7)	Nursing	24	(5.2%)
(8)	University College	88	(19.1%)
(9)	Other	9	(2.0%)

5. CHECK THE SITUATION WHICH BEST DESCRIBES YOUR LIVING ACCOMMODATIONS:

(1) Fraternity or sorority house	323	(70.1%)
(2) Dorm on campus	77	(16.7%)
(3) Room or apartment off campus	27	(5.9%)
(4) House	6	(1.3%)
(5) Parents or relatives	25	(5.4%)
(6) Other (specify)	1	(0.21%)

6. HOW MANY OTHERS SHARE THESE ACCOMMODATIONS WITH YOU?

(1) Living alone	20	(4.3%)
(2) One	99	(21.5%)
(3) Two	29	(6.3%)
(4) Three	26	(5.6%)
(5) Four	12	(2.6%)
(6) Five or more	271	(58.8%)

7. IF YOU ARE LIVING WITH OTHERS, ARE YOU SHARING ACCOMMODATIONS WITH PERSONS OF THE:

(1) Same sex	406	(88.1%)
(2) Opposite sex	3	(0.65%)
(3) Both sexes	28	(6.1%)

8. CHECK ONE OF THE STATEMENTS BELOW THAT BEST REPRESENTS YOUR FEELINGS TOWARD DRINKING ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.

(1)Drinking is never a good thing to do.....3 (0.65%)
(2)Drinking is alright, but a student should never get high or drunk...38 (8.22%)
(3)An occasional "drunk" is okay as long as it doesn't interfere with grades or responsibilities.....350 (75.9%)
(4)It's nobody's business how much anyone else drinks as long as he or she doesn't bother anyone.....58 (12.6%)

9. DO YOU DRINK ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES?

(1) Yes 447 (97.0%) [If yes, please go on to next question]
(2) No 9 (2.0%) [If no, please skip to question #63]

THINK BACK OVER THE PAST WEEK:	0 (1)	1 (2)	2-3 (3)	4-10 (4)	11+ (5)
10. How many 12 oz. cans of beer did you drink?	117(25.4%)	38(8.2%)	88(19.1%)	113(24.5%)	82(17.8%)
11. How many 6 oz. glasses of wine did you drink?	270(58.6%)	40(8.7%)	61(13.2%)	34(7.4%)	14(3.0%)
12. How many shots (1 oz.) or mixed drinks did you drink?	177(38.4%)	55(11.9%)	80(17.4%)	76(16.5%)	38(8.2%)

13. ON THE AVERAGE, HOW MANY TIMES PER MONTH DO YOU ATTEND PARTIES WHERE ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES ARE CONSUMED?

Times -	0 (1)	1 (2)	2 (3)	3-5 (4)	5+ (5)
	3(0.65%)	30(6.5%)	115(24.9%)	177(38.4%)	122(26.5%)

CHECK THE TIME(S) OF THE DAY(S) OF THE WEEK WHEN MOST OF YOUR DRINKING TAKES PLACE:
(Be sure to check both time and day)

Time(s) of Day:
14. Morning (wake-up to noon).....1 (0.22%)
15. Afternoon (noon to 5:00 P.M.).....13 (2.8%)
16. Night (after 5:00 P.M.).....443 (96.1%)

Day(s) of the Week:

Monday-21	Tuesday-13	Wednesday-48	Thursday-95	Friday-426	Saturday-425	Sunday-15
(4.6%)	(2.8%)	(10.4%)	(20.6%)	(92.2%)	(92.2%)	(3.3%)
17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.

24. WHAT KIND OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE DO YOU DRINK MOST FREQUENTLY?

(1) Beer.....286 (62.0%)
(2) Wine.....37 (8.0%)
(3) Liquor.....122 (26.5%)

PLEASE INDICATE THE FREQUENCY WITH WHICH YOU DRINK WHEN ACCOMPANIED BY EACH OF THE FOLLOWING GROUPS:

GROUPS	Frequently (1)	Occasionally (2)	Seldom (3)	Never (4)
25. Family	9 (2.0%)	138 (29.9%)	219 (47.5%)	76 (16.5%)
26. One person, same sex	79 (17.1%)	225 (48.8%)	119 (25.8)	19 (4.1%)
27. One person, opposite sex	72 (15.6%)	260 (56.4%)	93 (20.2%)	14 (3.0%)
28. Small groups, same sex	130 (28.2%)	259 (56.2%)	43 (9.3%)	7 (1.5%)
29. Small mixed groups (10 or less)	99 (21.5%)	270 (58.6%)	63 (13.7%)	8 (1.7%)
30. Large mixed groups (more than 10)	113 (24.5%)	235 (51.0%)	85 (18.4%)	9 (2.0%)
31. Fraternity or sorority	144 (31.2%)	233 (50.5%)	41 (8.9%)	22 (4.8%)
32. Church groups	3 (0.65%)	11 (2.4%)	51 (11.1%)	358 (77.7%)
33. Special interest clubs or organizations, except fraternities and church	16 (3.5%)	83 (18.0%)	162 (35.1%)	157 (34.1%)

HOW FREQUENTLY DO YOU DRINK IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING PLACES?

	Frequently (1)	Occasionally (2)	Seldom (3)	Never (4)
34. Own house or apartment	69 (15.0%)	158 (34.3%)	106 (23.0%)	103 (22.3%)
35. Friends' house or apartment	46 (10.0%)	214 (46.4%)	149 (32.3%)	32 (6.9%)
36. Dorm	22 (4.8%)	81 (17.6%)	113 (24.5%)	220 (47.7%)
37. Night clubs and bars	136 (29.5%)	242 (52.5%)	57 (12.4%)	5 (1.1%)
38. Restaurants	23 (5.0%)	182 (39.5%)	174 (37.7%)	57 (12.4%)
39 Other (specify) _____	21 (4.6%)	27 (5.9%)	6 (1.3%)	58 (12.6%)

HOW OFTEN DO YOU DRINK FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS?

REASONS FOR DRINKING	Frequently (1)	Occasionally (2)	Seldom (3)	Never (4)
40. To facilitate study	1 (0.22%)	12 (2.6%)	49 (10.6%)	377 (81.8%)
41. To get along better on dates	12 (2.6%)	88 (19.1%)	165 (35.8%)	176 (38.2%)
42. To relieve fatigue or tension	20 (4.3%)	116 (25.2%)	141 (30.6%)	162 (35.1%)
43. Sociability	135 (29.3%)	219 (47.5%)	70 (15.2%)	18 (3.9%)
44. For aches and pains	15 (3.3%)	22 (4.8%)	74 (16.1%)	327 (70.9%)
45. Enjoyment of taste	108 (23.4%)	230 (49.9%)	70 (15.2%)	35 (7.6%)
46. In order not to be shy	21 (4.6%)	60 (13.0%)	147 (31.9%)	213 (46.2%)
47. For a sense of well bei	10 (2.2%)	55 (11.9%)	113 (24.5%)	259 (56.2%)
48. As an aid in forgetting disappointments	14 (3.0%)	54 (11.7%)	148 (32.1%)	218 (47.3%)
49. To get high	29 (6.3%)	75 (16.3%)	93 (20.2%)	237 (51.4%)
50. To get drunk	39 (8.5%)	123 (26.7%)	152 (33.0%)	126 (27.3%)

51. HAVE YOU EVER WORRIED ABOUT THE LONG RANGE CONSEQUENCES OF YOUR DRINKING?

(1) Frequently	16	(3.5%)
(2) Occasionally	93	(20.2%)
(3) Seldom	163	(35.4%)
(4) Never	169	(36.7%)

52. HAVE YOU EVER WORRIED THAT YOU MIGHT BECOME DEPENDENT ON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES?

(1) Frequently	10	(2.2%)
(2) Occasionally	52	(11.3%)
(3) Seldom	116	(25.2%)
(4) Never	262	(56.8%)

53. HOW MANY TIMES PER MONTH DO YOU FIND YOURSELF IN SITUATIONS WHERE YOU ARE ENCOURAGED TO DRINK MORE THAN YOU WOULD LIKE TO?

None	1	2	3	More than 3
195 (42.3%)	127 (27.5%)	67 (14.5%)	20 (4.3%)	33 (7.2%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

HOW OFTEN HAS YOUR DRINKING EVER:

	Frequently (1)	Occasionally (2)	Seldom (3)	Never (4)
54. Interfered with your class attendance	9 (2.0%)	70 (15.2%)	183 (39.7%)	182 (39.5%)
55. Interfered with your preparation for exams	6 (1.3%)	40 (8.7%)	113 (24.5%)	286 (62.0%)
56. Caused conflict with close friends of opposite sex	10 (2.2%)	41 (8.9%)	152 (33.0%)	240 (52.1%)
57. Caused conflict with close friends of same sex	2 (0.43%)	33 (7.2%)	164 (35.6%)	246 (53.4%)
58. Damaged other friendships	2 (0.43%)	11 (2.4%)	104 (22.6%)	328 (71.1%)
59. Caused you to miss appointments	1 (0.22%)	17 (3.7%)	62 (13.4%)	365 (79.2%)
60. Caused you to lose a job	1 (0.22%)	8 (1.7%)	435 (94.4%)	17 (3.7%)
61. Caused accident or injury	2 (0.43%)	8 (1.7%)	69 (15.0%)	365 (79.2)
62. Caused you to forego other things because of the expense of liquor	6 (1.3%)	29 (6.3%)	91 (19.7%)	313 (67.9%)

IN YOUR OPINION, INDICATE THE IMPORTANCE OF HAVING ALCOHOL AVAILABLE DURING THE FOLLOWING EVENTS:

	Little or no importance (1)	Some importance (2)	Very important (3)
63. Rush	199 (43.2%)	178 (38.6%)	71 (15.4%)
64. Social functions	43 (9.3%)	295 (64.0%)	109 (23.6%)
65. Meals	349 (75.7%)	97 (21.0%)	3 (0.65%)
66. On dates	148 (32.1%)	273 (59.2%)	27 (5.9%)
67. Alumni events	217 (47.1%)	183 (39.7%)	44 (9.5%)
68. Inter-chapter functions (e.g. firesides, retreats, etc.)	285 (61.8%)	139 (30.2%)	20 (43.4%)
69. Parent's Day	292 (63.3%)	139 (30.2%)	7 (1.5%)
70. Other (specify) _____	64 (13.9%)	14 (3.0%)	14 (3.0%)

71. IN YOUR OPINION, IS THE USE OF ALCOHOL AMONG STUDENTS IN FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES AT UND:

(1) Excessive.....31 (6.7%)
(2) Occasionally excessive.....197 (42.7%)
(3) Reasonable.....214 (46.4%)
(4) No opinion.....8 (1.7%)

72. WOULD YOU BE INTERESTED IN AN ACADEMIC MINOR IN DRUGS AND ALCOHOL PROBLEMS?

(1) Yes 133 (28.9%)
(2) No 310 (67.2%)

THANKS FOR YOUR HELP!

APPENDIX C

SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCES RESULTING FROM CROSSTABULATIONS OF RESPONSES

SIGNIFICANT CROSSTABS ----------(Chi Square) .001 or less

1. Sex	by	Fraternity/Sorority Member
2. Age	by	Fraternity/Sorority Member
3. College enrollment	by	Fraternity/Sorority Member
4. Beer drank in past week	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
5. Times per month parties are attended	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
6. Beverage drunk the most often	by	Fraternity/Sorority Member (See Graph)
7. Amount of drinking: small same sex group	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
8. Amount of drinking: small same sex group	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
9. Amount of drinking: large mixed groups	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
10. Amount of drinking: Greek groups	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
11. Amount of drinking: own house or apt.	by	Fraternity/Sorority Member (See Graph)
12. Reason: to facilitate studying	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
13. Reason: for aches and pains	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
14. Reason: to get drunk	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
15. Times per month encouraged to drink more	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
16. Drinking — forego other things due to the expense	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
17. Importance of alcohol during alumni events	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
18. Importance of alcohol during inter-chapter functions	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
19. Importance of alcohol during social functions	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member

* High side of significant difference.

20. Degree of drinking in Greeks	by	Fraternity/Sorority Member (See Graph)
21. Interested in minor in drugs and alcohol	by	Fraternity/*Sorority Member
22. Age	by	Greek House Members
23. Sex	by	Greek House Members
24. College enrollment	by	Greek House Members
25. Others sharing accommodations	by	Greek House Members
26. Attitude towards drinking alcohol	by	Greek House Members
27. Beer drank in past week	by	Greek House Members
28. Wine drank in past week	by	Greek House Members
29. Shots -- mixed drinks in past week	by	Greek House Members
30. Beverage drunk most often	by	Greek House Members
31. Amount of drinking: small same sex groups	by	Greek House Members
32. Amount of drinking: own house of apt.	by	Greek House Members
33. Drinking caused accident or injury	by	Greek House Members
34. Times per month encouraged to drink more	by	Greek House Members
35. Importance of alcohol during rush	by	Greek House Members
36. Importance of alcohol on dates	by	Greek House Members
37. Importance of alcohol during social function	by	Greek House Members
38. Importance of alcohol during alumni events	by	Greek House Members
39. Importance of alcohol during inter-chapter functions	by	Greek House Members
40. Interested in minor in drugs and alcohol	by	Greek House Members

* High side of significant difference.

SIGNIFICANT CROSSTABS ----------(Chi Square) .01 or less

1.	Age	by	Fraternity/Sorority Member
2.	Living accommodations	by	Fraternity/Sorority Member
3.	Shots -- mixed drinks in past week	by	Fraternity/Sorority Member (See Graph)
4.	Amount of drinking in restaurants	by	Fraternity/Sorority Member (See Graph)
5.	Reason: to get along better on dates	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
6.	Reason: to relieve fatigue or tension	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
7.	Reason: enjoyment of taste	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
8.	Worried about long range consequences	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
9.	Worried about becoming dependent	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
10.	Drinking interfering with attendance	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
11.	Drinking interfering with exam preparation	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
12.	Importance of alcohol on dates	by	*Fraternity/Sorority Member
13.	Academic standing	by	Greek House Members
14.	Times per month parties are attended	by	Greek House Members
15.	Amount of drinking - large mixed groups	by	Greek House Members
16.	Reason: for a sense of well being	by	Greek House Members
17.	Reason: to get drunk	by	Greek House Members
18.	Drinking -- to forego other things due to expense	by	Greek House Members
19.	Importance of alcohol during meals	by	Greek House Members
20.	Importance of alcohol on Parent's Day	by	Greek House Members
21.	Degree of drinking in Greeks	by	Greek House Members

* High side of significant difference.

RESULTS OF T-TESTS ILLUSTRATING SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCES IN RESPONSES

SIGNIFICANT T-TESTS	MEAN		T VALUE	SIGNIFICANCE LEVEL
Attitude towards drinking alcohol	3.0925 2.9591	F* S**	2.92	0.004
Beer drunk in the past week	3.6549 2.3128	F S	10.68	0.000
Shots — mixed drinks in past week	2.5342 2.2379	F S	2.20	0.028
Times per month parties are attended	4.0482 3.6606	F S	4.55	0.000
Times per month encouraged to drink more	2.3378 1.6977	F S	5.77	0.000
Drinking interfering with attendance	3.1283 3.3056	F S	-2.41	0.016
Drinking caused accident or injury	3.7333 3.8571	F S	-2.75	0.006
Drinking — forego other things due to expense	3.4706 3.7731	F S	-4.82	0.000
Importance of alcohol during rush	2.1189 1.2890	F S	14.82	0.000
Importance of alcohol during social functions	2.2863 2.0046	F S	5.44	0.000
Importance of alcohol on dates	1.8070 1.6498	F S	2.97	0.003
Importance of alcohol during alumni events	1.9511 1.2500	F S	13.18	0.000
Importance of alcohol during inter-chapter functions	1.6239 1.1581	F S	9.36	0.000
Importance of alcohol on Parent's Day	1.4072 1.2804	F S	2.64	0.009
Importance of alcohol on other occasions	1.6591 1.2708	F S	2.56	0.012
Degree of drinking in Greeks	2.5551 2.3182	F S	3.92	0.000

* Fraternity
** Sorority